

## **SURG 5884S HISTORY OF MEDICINE 2003-2004**

### **INSTRUCTORS**

Jonathon Erlen, Ph.D. -- 648-8927; [erlen@pitt.edu](mailto:erlen@pitt.edu)  
Thomas Benedek, M.D.

### **LOCATION**

TBA

### **REQUIREMENTS**

### **REQUIRED TEXTS**

Warner, John; and Tighe, Janet. Eds. Major Problems in the History of American Medicine and Public Health. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company, 2001.

Rothman, David J.; Marcus, Steven; and Kiceluk, Stephanie A., eds. Medicine and Western Civilization. New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers University Press, 1995.

Booklet of readings provided by Dr. Erlen.

### **REQUIRED VIEWING**

Scarborough, John. "Doctors and Medicine: From Homer to Vesalius." Housed in the MMC, Falk Library. (should be viewed prior to second seminar session). Other videotapes are available for specific sessions-check with Dr. Erlen for appropriate titles.

### **REQUIRED ASSIGNMENTS**

Each student is responsible for purchasing the 3 required texts listed above for this elective and reading the appropriate sections from these texts prior to each class session. Each student is responsible for turning in a minimum of three **typed** questions at the beginning of each discussion session. These questions are to be based on the assigned readings and topics for that specific seminar session. Each student is required to write a 6-10 typed, double spaced page research paper on any history of medicine subject jointly agreed upon by the student and either Drs. Benedek or Erlen. These papers must demonstrate effective use of both primary and secondary literature (translations are secondary sources) and should be turned in two days before the end of the elective for the students to receive credit for this elective. For elective blocks 7-10 no research paper will be accepted after **Friday April 23, 2004**. For elective block 11 all student papers must be turned in by **Friday, May 7, 2004**. Students who fail to meet these deadlines for their research paper will receive a failing grade in this elective. Students have to attend all seven in-class seminar sessions and actively participate in the in-class discussions. If a student misses any session they must turn in an additional 10 typed page report analyzing the reading assignments for the missed session. Students are also required to attend all additional programs assigned during their elective block, i.e., meetings of the C. F. Reynolds Medical History Society and Medicine Grand Rounds when appropriate.

### **HISTORY OF MEDICINE WEBSITES:**

History of the Health Sciences World Wide Web Links  
<http://www.mla-hhss.org/histlink.htm>

National Library of Medicine: History of Medicine Division

<http://www.nlm.nih.gov/hmd/hmd.html>

National Library of Medicine: NLM LOCATOR plus

<http://locatorplus.gov/>

History of Science Society

<http://www.hssonline.org/>

American Association for the History of Medicine

<http://www.histmed.org/>

American Osler Society

<http://staffweb.lib.uiowa.edu/deimas/AmOslerSoc/index.htm>

Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine

<http://www.wellcome.ac.uk/en/1/hom.html>

European Association for the History of Medicine and Health

<http://www.bbr-online.com/eahmh/>

History Computerization Project

<http://www.history.la.ca.us/hdhome.htm#Contents>

History of Science/Science Studies Reference Sources

<http://www.wsulibs.swsu.edu/hist-of-science/>

WWW Virtual Library for the History of Science, Technology & Medicine

[http://www.asap.unimelb.edu.au/hstm/hstm\\_medicine.htm](http://www.asap.unimelb.edu.au/hstm/hstm_medicine.htm)

National Library of Medicine: Images from the History of Medicine

<http://wwwiwm.nlm.nih.gov/>

Library of Congress: American Memory

<http://lcweb2.loc.gov/amhome.html>

## **SURG 5884S HISTORY OF MEDICINE FACULTY**

### **Specialty Teaching Faculty:**

Carey Balaban, Ph.D.  
Otolaryngology, Neurosciences  
Eye and Ear Institute  
Pittsburgh, PA

Thomas Benedek, M.D.  
Internal Medicine  
School of Medicine  
History Department  
University of Pittsburgh

Charles Bender, M.D.  
Pediatrics  
Magee Women's Hospital  
Pittsburgh, PA

John Delaney, M.D.  
Psychiatry  
West Penn Hospital  
Pittsburgh, PA

Jonathon Erlen, Ph.D.  
History & Sociology Departments  
Graduate School of Public Health  
School of Medicine  
University of Pittsburgh

Kathryn McFadden, M.D.  
Pathology Resident  
School of Medicine  
University of Pittsburgh

Jason Rosenstock, M.D.  
Psychiatry  
Western Psychiatric  
Institute & Clinic  
Pittsburgh, PA

Bruce Rothschild, M.D.  
Rheumatology  
Youngstown, OH

Richard Siderits, M.D.  
Experimental Pathology  
Robert Wood Johnson School of Medicine

John Uribe, M.D.  
Occupational Medicine

Emanuel N. Vergis, M.D.  
Department of Medicine  
Infectious Diseases  
School of Medicine  
University of Pittsburgh

Marshall Webster, M.D.  
Department of Surgery  
School of Medicine  
University of Pittsburgh

**PERIOD 7**

**DATES: December 1 - DECEMBER 23, 2003**

**December 2                      10:00 A.M.-12:00 P.M.                      Tuesday**

Introduction to the History of Medicine-Ancient Period and the Concept of Disease  
Specialty Teaching Faculty:        Richard Siderits, M.D., Bruce Rothschild, M.D.;  
   Kathryn McFadden, M.D.

**December 5                      1:30 P.M.-3:30 P.M.                      Friday**

The Broad Scope of the History of Medicine-Galen through the Renaissance  
Specialty Teaching Faculty:        Carey Balaban, Ph.D.

**December 9                      1:00 P.M.-3:00 P.M.                      Tuesday**

The Development of Medical Instrumentation  
Specialty Teaching Faculty:        Thomas Benedek, M.D., Carey Balaban, Ph.D.

**December 12                      1:30 P.M.-3:30 P.M.                      Friday**

The History of American Epidemiology and Public Health  
Specialty Teaching Faculty:        Emanuel Vergis, M.D.; John Uribe, M.D.

**December 15                      10:00 A.M.-12:00 P.M.                      Monday**

The Transformation of the Academic Medical Center  
Specialty Teaching Faculty:        Jonathon Erlen, Ph.D., John Delaney, M.D.

**December 17                      1:00 P.M.-3:00 P.M.                      Wednesday**

History of American Alternative Health Care Systems  
Specialty Teaching Faculty:        Charles Bender, M.D.

**December 19                      10:00 A.M.-12:00 P.M.                      Friday**

The Professionalization of American Medicine  
Specialty Teaching Faculty:        Jonathon Erlen, Ph.D., Jason Rosenstock, M.D.

## **PERIOD 8**

**DATES: JANUARY 5, 2004 – January 31, 2004**

**January 7                      10:00 P.M. - 12:00 P.M.                      Wednesday**

Introduction to the History of Medicine Ancient Period and the Concept of Disease  
Specialty Teaching Faculty:        Richard Siderits, M.D., Bruce Rothschild, M.D.;  
   Kathryn McFadden, M.D.

**January 12                      10:00 A.M.-12:00 P.M.                      Monday**

The Broad Scope of the History of Medicine-Galen through the Renaissance  
Specialty Teaching Faculty:        Carey Balaban, Ph.D.

**January 15                      1:00 P.M. - 3:00 P.M.                      Thursday**

The Development of Medical Instrumentation  
Specialty Teaching Faculty:        Thomas Benedek, M.D., Carey Balaban, Ph.D.

**January 20                      10:00 A.M. - 12:00 P.M.                      Tuesday**

The History of American Alternative Health Care Systems  
Specialty Teaching Faculty:        Charles Bender, M.D.

**January 22                      6:00 P.M.-7:15 P.M.                      Thursday**

C. F. Reynolds Medical History Society Lecture  
"Research involving the death: Something old, something new..." Michael DeVita, M.D.

**January 23                      10:00 A.M.-12:00 P.M.                      Friday**

The Transformation of the Academic Medical Center  
Specialty Teaching Faculty:        Jonathon Erlen, Ph.D., John Delaney, M.D.

**January 28                      1:00 P.M. - 3:00 P.M.                      Wednesday**

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History of American Epidemiology and Public Health  
Specialty Teaching Faculty:        Emanuel Vergis, M.D.;    John Uribe, M.D.

**January 30                      10:00 A.M. - 12:00 P.M.                      Friday**

The Professionalization of American Medicine  
Specialty Teaching Faculty:        Jason Rosenstock, M.D.

## **PERIOD 9**

**DATES: February 2, 2004 – February 28, 2004**

**February 3                      10:00 A.M. - 12:00 P.M.                      Tuesday**

Introduction to the History of Medicine-Ancient Period and the Concept of Disease  
Specialty Teaching Faculty:        Richard Siderits, M.D., Bruce Rothschild, M.D.;  
   Kathryn McFadden, M.D.

**February 9                      10:00 A.M. - 12:00 P.M.                      Monday**

The Broad Scope of the History of Medicine-Galen through the Renaissance  
Specialty Teaching Faculty:        Carey Balaban, Ph.D.

**February 12                      1:00 P.M. - 3:00 P.M.                      Thursday**

The Development of Medical Instrumentation  
Specialty Teaching Faculty:        Thomas Benedek, M.D., Carey Balaban, Ph.D.

**February 16                      10:00 P.M. - 12:00 P.M.                      Monday**

The History of American Epidemiology and Public Health  
Specialty Teaching Faculty:        Emanuel Vergis, M.D.;    John Uribe, M.D.

**February 18                      1:00 P.M.-3:00 P.M.                      Wednesday**

The History of American Alternative Health Care Systems  
Specialty Teaching Faculty:        Charles Bender, M.D.

**February 23                      10:00 A.M. - 12:00 P.M.                      Monday**

The Transformation of the Academic Medical Center  
Specialty Teaching Faculty:        Jonathon Erlen, Ph.D., John Delaney, M.D.

**February 25                      10:00 A.M. - 12:00 P.M.                      Wednesday**

The Professionalization of American Medicine  
Specialty Teaching Faculty:        Jonathon Erlen, Ph.D., Jason Rosenstock, M.D.

**PERIOD 10**

**DATES: March 1, 2004 - MARCH 27, 2004**

**March 3                      10:00 A.M. - 12:00 P.M.                      Wednesday**

Introduction to the History of Medicine-Ancient Period and the Concept of Disease  
Specialty Teaching Faculty:        Richard Siderits, M.D., Bruce Rothschild, M.D.;  
   Kathryn McFadden, M.D.

**March 4                      6:00 PM-7:15 P.M.                      Thursday**

C. F. Reynolds Medical History Society Lecture  
"HIV/AIDS, ethics and professionalism: What did we learn? Charles Bryan, M.D.

**March 8                      10:00 A.M. - 12:00 P.M.                      Monday**

The Broad Scope of the History of Medicine Galen through the Renaissance  
Specialty Teaching Faculty:        Carey Balaban, Ph.D.

**March 11                      1:00 P.M. - 3:00 P.M.                      Thursday**

The Development of Medical Instrumentation  
Specialty Teaching Faculty:        Thomas Benedek, M.D., Carey Balaban, Ph.D.

**March 17                      1:00 P.M. - 3:00 P.M.                      Wednesday**

The History of American Alternative Health Care Systems  
Specialty Teaching Faculty:        Charles Bender, M.D.

**March 19                      10:00 A.M.-12:00 P.M.                      Friday**

The Transformation of the Academic Medical Center  
Specialty Teaching Faculty:        Jonathon Erlen, Ph.D., John Delaney, M.D.

**March 24                      10:00 A.M. - 12:00 P.M.                      Wednesday**

The History of American Epidemiology and Public Health  
Specialty Teaching Faculty:        Emanuel Vergis, M.D.;    John Uribe, M.D.

**March 26                      10:00 A.M. - 12:00 P.M.                      Friday**

The Professionalization of American Medicine  
Specialty Teaching Faculty:        Jonathon Erlen, Ph.D., Jason Rosenstock, M.D.

## PERIOD 11

**DATES: MARCH 29, 2004 - APRIL 24, 2004**

**March 31                      10:00 A.M. - 12:00 P.M.                      Wednesday**

Introduction to the History of Medicine-Ancient Period and the Concept of Disease  
Specialty Teaching Faculty:        Richard Siderits, M.D., Bruce Rothschild, M.D.;  
   Kathryn McFadden, M.D.

**April 5                      10:00 A.M. - 12:00 P.M.                      Monday**

The Broad Scope of the History of Medicine-Galen through the Renaissance  
Specialty Teaching Faculty:        Carey Balaban, Ph.D.

**April 8                      6:00 P.M. - 7:15 P.M.                      Thursday**

C. F. Reynolds Medical History Society Lecture  
"Patient safety movement: History and new perspectives." James Herndon, M.D.

**April 9                      1:00 P.M. - 3:00 P.M.                      Friday**

The Development of Medical Instrumentation  
Specialty Teaching Faculty:        Thomas Benedek, M.D., Carey Balaban, Ph.D.

**April 12                      10:00 A.M.-12:00 P.M.                      Monday**

The Transformation of the Academic Medical Center  
Specialty Teaching Faculty:        Jonathon Erlen, Ph.D., John Delaney, M.D.

**April 14                      1:00 P.M. - 3:00 P.M.                      Wednesday**

The History of American Alternative Health Care Systems  
Specialty Teaching Faculty:        Charles Bender, M.D.

**April 16                      10:00 A.M. - 12:00 P.M.                      Friday**

The History of American Epidemiology and Public Health  
Specialty Teaching Faculty:        Emmanuel Vergis, M.D.; John Uribe, M.D.

**April 23                      10:00 A.M. - 12:00 P.M.                      Friday**

The Professionalization of American Medicine  
Specialty Teaching Faculty:        Jonathon Erlen, Ph.D., Jason Rosenstock, M.D.



**Period 12**

**Dates: APRIL 26, 2004 - MAY 20, 2004**

**April 27                      10:00 A.M. - 12:00                      Tuesday**

Introduction to the History of Medicine-Ancient Period and the Concept of Disease  
Specialty Teaching Faculty:      Richard Siderits, M.D., Bruce Rothschild, M.D.;  
   Kathryn McFadden, M.D.

**May 3                      10:00 A.M. - 12:00                      Monday**

The Broad Scope of the History of Medicine-Galen through the Renaissance  
Specialty Teaching Faculty:      Carey Balaben, Ph.D.

**May 6                      1:00 P.M. - 3:00 P.M.                      Thursday**

The Development of Medical Instrumentation  
Specialty Teaching Faculty:      Thomas Benedek, M.D., Carey Balaban, Ph.D.

**May 10                      10:00 A.M. - 12:00 P.M.                      Monday**

The History of American Epidemiology and Public Health  
Specialty Teaching Faculty:      Emanuel Vergis, M.D., John Uribe, M.D.

**May 12                      1:00 P.M. - 3:00 P.M.                      Wednesday**

The History of American Alternative Health Care Systems  
Specialty Teaching Faculty:      Charles Bender, M.D.

**May 17                      10:00 A.M. - 12:00 P.M.                      Monday**

The Transformation of the Academic Medical Center  
Specialty Teaching Faculty:      Jonathon Erlen, Ph.D., John Delaney, M.D.

**May 19                      10:00 A.M. - 12:00 P.M.                      Wednesday**

The Professionalization of American Medicine  
Specialty Teaching Faculty:      Jonathon Erlen, Ph.D., Jason Rosenstock, M.D.

**INTRODUCTION TO THE HISTORY OF MEDICINE-ANCIENT PERIOD  
AND THE CONCEPT OF DISEASE**

Specialty Teaching Faculty: Richard Siderits, M.D.; Bruce Rothschild, M.D.; Kathleen McFadden, M.D.

**Assigned Reading**

Majno, Guido. The Healing Hand: Man and Wound in the Ancient World. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1975. Chapters 2-4, 8.

Scurlock, JoAnn. "Physician, exorcist, conjurer, magician: A tale of two healing professions." In Mesopotamian Magic Textual, Historical, and Interpretative Perspectives, Pp. 69-79.

Hudson, Robert P. Disease and Its Control: The Shaping of Modern Thought. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1983. Chapters 1, 3-4.

Hippocrates. "The nature of man." in Medicine and Western Civilization. Pp. 43-47

Hippocrates. "The Sacred Disease." in Medicine and Western Civilization. Pp. 139-144.

Major Problems in the History of American Medicine and Public Health. Pp. 3-9.

## **THE BROAD SCOPE OF THE HISTORY OF MEDICINE-GALEN THROUGH THE RENAISSANCE**

Specialty Teaching Faculty: Carey Balaban, Ph.D.

### **Assigned Reading:**

Majno, Guido. The Healing Hand: Man and Wound in the Ancient World. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1975. Chapters 9-10.

Park, Katharine. "Medicine and society in medieval Europe, 500-1500." in Andrew Wear, ed. Medicine in Society: Historical Essays. Pp. 59-90.

McVaugh, Michael R. "Bedside manners in the Middle Ages." Bulletin of the History of Medicine 1997 (71): 201-223.

"The problem of leprosy." in Medieval English Medicine. Stanley Rubin, pp. 150-171.

Renouard, Yves. "The Black Death as a major event in world history." in The Black Death: A Turning Point in History?. William M. Bowsky, ed. pp. 25-34.

"The plague in a Medieval village." in The Black Death. Philip Ziegler, pp. 202-223.

Galen. "The hand." in Medicine and Western Civilization. Pp. 17-22.

Arnald of Villanova. "On the precautions that physicians must observe." in Medicine and Western Civilization. Pp. 269-273.

Vesalius, Andreas. "The Fabric of the Human Body." in Medicine and Western Civilization. Pp. 54-60.

Harvey, William. "An anatomical study on the motion of the heart and the blood in animals." in Medicine and Western Civilization. Pp. 68-75.

## **THE DEVELOPMENT OF MEDICAL INSTRUMENTATION**

Specialty Teaching Faculty: Thomas Benedek, M.D.; Carey Balaban, Ph.D.

### **Assigned Reading**

Reiser, Stanley J. Medicine and The Reign of Technology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1978.

Grouse, Lawrence D. "Has the machine become the physician?" JAMA October 14, 1983 (250): 1891.

Davis, Audrey B. Medicine and Its Technology. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1981, pp. 61-85.

Cushing, Harvey. "On routine determination of arterial tension in operating room and clinic." in Howell, Joel, ed. Technology and American Medical Practice 1880-1930. New York: Garland, 1988, pp. 47-53.

Murphy, Fred T. "Report on blood-pressure observations at the Massachusetts General Hospital." in Howell, Joel, ed. Technology and American Medical Practice 1880-1930. New York: Garland, 1988, pp. 54-62.

Howell, Joel D. Technology in the Hospital: Transforming Patient Care in the Early Twentieth Century. Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 1989. Ch. 8.

Burney, Frances. "A mastectomy (1811)." in Medicine and Western Civilization. Pp. 383-389.

Lenneq, Rene. "A treatise on diseases of the chest and on mediate auscultation." in Medicine and Western Civilization. Pp. 310-313.

Bernard, Claude. "An introduction to the study of experimental medicine." in Medicine and Western Civilization. Pp. 314-318.

Lister, Joseph. "On the antiseptic principle in the practice of surgery." in Medicine and Western Civilization. Pp. 247-252.

Pasteur, Louis. "On the extension of the germ theory to the etiology of certain common diseases." in Medicine and Western Civilization. Pp. 253-257.

Major Problems in the History of American Medicine and Public Health. Pp. 101-103; 114-119; 351-352; 368-372.

## **AMERICAN EPIDEMIOLOGY AND PUBLIC HEALTH**

Special Teaching Faculty: Emmanuel Vergis, M.D.; John Uribe, M.D.

### **Reading Assignment**

Chadwick, Edwin. "Report on the Sanitary Condition of the Labouring Population of Great Britain." in Medicine and Western Civilization. in Pp. 217-239.

Blake, John B. "The inoculation controversy in Boston, 1721-1722." in Sickness and Health in America, 1985, pp. 347-355.

Warren, B. S.; and Sydenstricker, Edgar. "The relation of wages to the public health." First printed in American Journal of Public Health, 1918(8): 883-887. American Journal of Public Health, 1999(89): 1641-1644.

Winslow, Charles E. A. "Public health at the crossroads." First printed in American Journal of Public Health, 1926(16): 1075-1085. American Journal of Public Health, 1999(89): 1645-1648.

White, Kenneth A. . "Pittsburgh in the great epidemic of 1918." Western Pennsylvania Historical Magazine 1985 (68): 221-242.

Mullan, Fitzhugh. "Don Quixote, Machiavelli, and Robin Hood: Public health practice, past and present." American Journal of Public Health, 2000, 90(5): 702-706.

Brandt, Allan M.; Gardner, Martha. "Antagonism and accommodation: Interpreting the relationship between public health and medicine in the United States during the 20<sup>th</sup> century." American Journal of Public Health, 2000, 90(5): 707-715.

The History of AIDS. [http://www.avert.org/his81\\_86.htm](http://www.avert.org/his81_86.htm)

Mellors, John W. "Treatment of HIV-1 infection: progress and challenges." Outline of Medicine Grand Rounds, April 30, 1999.

Fairfield, Kathleen M. et. al. "Patterns of use , expenditures, and perceived efficacy of complementary and alternative therapies in HIV-infected patients." Archives of Internal Medicine 1998 (158:9): 2257-2264.

Young, James H. "AIDS and deceptive therapies." In AIDS and the Historian, pp. 101-108.

Rosenberg, Charles E.. "What is an epidemic? AIDS in historical perspective." DAEDALUS 1989 (118:2): 1-17.

Fee, Elizabeth; and Fox, Daniel M. AIDS: The Burdens of History. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1988. Chapters by Musto, Brandt, and the first article by Fox.

Fox, Daniel M. "The politics of HIV infection: 1989-1990 as years of change." in AIDS: The Making of a Chronic Disease. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1992. pp. 125-143.

Major Problems in the History of American Medicine and Public Health. Pp. 30-34; 36-37; 48-54; 161-164; 178-181; 239-241; 245-248; 257-273; 431-437; 467-468; 481-484; 489-498; 532-538.

## AMERICAN ALTERNATIVE HEALTH CARE SYSTEMS

Specialty Teaching Faculty: Charles Bender, M.D.

### **Reading Assignment**

"Medical practice among physicians." in American Physicians in the Nineteenth Century. William G. Rothstein, pp. 41-62.

Gevitz, Norman, ed. Other Healers: Unorthodox Medicine in America. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1988. Chps. 1-6, 8.

Young, James H. American Health Quackery: Collected Essays. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1992. Chp. 2, 6.

Young, James H. "Device quackery in America." In Sickness and Health in America. Pp. 97-102, 1978 edition.

Young, James H. "Patent medicines and the self-help syndrome." In Sickness and Health in America, pp. 71-80, 1985 edition.

Martin, Steven C. "The only truly scientific method of healing: Chiropractic and American science, 1895-1990." ISIS 1994 (85): 207-227.

Shapiro, Alvin P. "Alternative medicine: Alternative to what?" Bulletin Allegheny County Medical Society 1998 (September, 26): 458-459.

Jacobs, J.; Jimenez, LM, et. al. "Treatment of acute childhood diarrhea with homeopathic medicine: a randomized clinical trial in Nicaragua." Pediatrics 1994 (93): 719-725.

Eisenberg, David M. "Advising patients who seek alternative medical therapies." Annals of Internal Medicine 1997 (127): 61-69.

Gundling, Katherine E. "When did I become an 'Allopath'?" Archives of Internal Medicine 1998 (158): 2185-2186.

Goodwin, James S.; and Tangum, Michael R. "Battling quackery: Attitudes about micronutrient supplements in American academic medicine." Archives of Internal Medicine 1998 (158): 2187-2191.

Eisenberg, David M. "Credentialing complimentary and alternative medical providers." Annals of Internal Medicine 2002 (137):965-973.

Jonas, Wayne B. "A critical overview of homeopathy." Annals of Internal Medicine 2003 (138): 393-399.

Meeker, William C. "Chiropractic: A profession at the crossroads of mainstream and alternative medicine." Annals of Internal Medicine 2002 (137): 216-227.

Major Problems in the History of American Medicine and Public Health. Pp. 37-39; 108-114; 135-136.

### **THE TRANSFORMATION OF THE ACADEMIC MEDICAL CENTER**

Specialty Teaching Faculty: Jonathon Erlen, Ph.D., John Delaney, M.D.

#### **Assigned Reading**

Massey, Steve. "Anatomy of a bankruptcy: The rise and fall of Allegheny General Hospital." Pittsburgh Post-Gazette Reprint. Sunday, January 17, 1999.

Annas, George J. "A national bill of patients' rights." New England Journal of Medicine 1998 (338:10): 695-699.

Callahan, Daniel. "Managed care and the goals of medicine." Journal of the American Geriatrics Society 1998 (46): 385-388.

Fox, Daniel M. "Managed care: The third reorganization of health care." Journal of the American Geriatrics Society 1998 (46): 314-317.

Rodwin, Marc A. "Conflicts of interest and accountability in managed care: The aging of medical ethics." Journal of the American Geriatrics Society 1998 (46): 338-341.

Major Problems in the History of American Medicine and Public Health. Pp. 461-466; 474-477.

## THE PROFESSIONALIZATION OF AMERICAN MEDICINE

Specialty Teaching Faculty: Jonathon Erlen, Ph.D.; Jason Rosenstock, M.D.

### Reading Assignment:

Ludmerer, Kenneth M. Learning to Heal: The Development of American Medical Education. New York: Basic Books, Inc., 1985.

Ludmerer, Kenneth M. Time to Heal: American Medical Education from the Turn of the Century to the Era of Managed Care. New York: Oxford University Press, 1999. Part III.

Burnham, John C. "American medicine's golden age: what happened to it?" Science 1982 (215): 1474-1479.

Rothman, David J. "Were Tuskegee and Willowbrook 'studies in nature'?" Hastings Center Report 1982 (12: 2): 5-7.

Rothman, David J. Strangers at the Bedside: A History of How Law and Bioethics Transformed Medical Decision Making. New York: Basic Books, Inc. pp. 247-262.

Rosenberg, Charles E. "Looking backward, thinking forward: The roots of the hospital crisis." Transactions and Studies of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia 1990 (12): 127-149.

Brandt Allan M. "Polio, politics, publicity, and duplicity: ethical aspects in the development of the Salk vaccine." Connecticut Medicine 1979 (43): 581-590.

Gamble, Vanesa N. "Under the shadow of Tuskegee: African Americans and health care." American Journal of Public Health 1997 (87): 1773-1778.

Thomas G. Benedek, M. D.; Jonathon Erlen, Ph.D. "The scientific environment of the Tuskegee Study of Syphilis, 1920-1960." Perspectives in Biology and Medicine, 1990 (August): 1-30.

Beecher, Henry K. "Ethics and clinical research." New England Journal of Medicine 1966 (274): 1354-1360.

Shorter, Edward. "The history of the doctor-patient relationship." in Companion Encyclopedia of the History of Medicine. v. 2, pp. 783-800.

Mohr, James C. "American medical malpractice litigation in historical perspective." JAMA, 2000, 283(13): 1731-1737.

Major Problems in the History of American Medicine and Public Health. Pp. 9-16; 198-200; 216-224; 277-286; 292-297; 304-309; 390-392; 451-457; 469-474; 524-531.